

Index of Subjects

- Achievement predicates 34fn27,
108fn10
- Adjuncts 31
- Agree 10, 60
- Anaphoric temporal locutions 35, 54,
121–122, 155, 163–167, 169, 172,
177–178, 180, 185, 205
- Anaphoric temporal modifiers see
anaphoric temporal locutions
- Anaphors 8, 129
- Long Distance 11, 92, 128–137,
 140–142, 213
- Anchoring
- of tenses 9, 13, 15, 17, 20fn9, 22, 25,
 26fn18, 34fn27, 37, 56, 106, 107,
 109fn12, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 117,
 120, 121, 124, 124fn26, 125, 126, 127,
 139, 149, 149fn45, 150, 159, 168, 170,
 171, 175, 176, 176fn 177, 180, 183, 197,
 201, 203–204
- point 21, 177, 203
- of epistemic adverbs 91–92
- Aspect see aspectual properties of
verbal forms
- Aspectual properties of verbal
forms 3fn2, 33fn 24, 35fn27,
97fn1, 108, 114, 115, 117, 120, 125,
128, 132, 144fn41, 145, 148, 160fn6,
204
- Basic position of adverbs 86
- Bounded sequence of events see closed
sequence of events
- British English 117, 117fn20, 118, 119
- Bulgarian 137fn38
- Catalan 31
- CD see Complementizer Deletion
- Chinese 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 13, 18, 27,
37fn31, 128, 129, 130, 131fn32, 132,
133, 134, 135, 136, 141, 168, 213
- C-layer see Complementizer layer
- Complementizer 9, 30, 41fn36, 42, 43,
43fn38, 48, 52fn54, 53, 54, 56, 60, 64,
67, 71, 72fn9, 74, 75, 95, 96, 97, 112,
113fn16, 119, 137, 154, 204
- layer 1, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 18, 25, 26, 30,
37, 38, 42, 46, 47, 47fn47, 53, 59fn59,
63, 64, 65–95, 96, 97, 99, 105, 107,
109fn12, 118, 133, 136, 137, 140, 154,
168, 194, 201, 208, 208fn19, 212, 213
- Subjunctive-like 9, 34, 42, 45, 46, 53,
54, 55, 97, 142, 153
- Indicative-like 43, 49, 56, 59, 80, 96,
112, 118, 119, 126, 139, 142, 169
- Deletion 42, 43–47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 55,
55fn56, 59, 64, 66, 67fn4, 68, 70, 71,
73, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 87, 92, 93, 102,
112fn15, 127, 140–142, 148, 153, 169,
205
- Force 2, 47fn47, 59fn59
- Conditional mood 39, 40, 58, 58fn58,
138fn39, 142, 143, 144fn42, 147, 148
- Continuous events 57fn57, 108fn10
- Continuous verbal forms 57fn57,
107fn9, 114
- DAR see Double Access Reading
- De re 21, 21fn10
- Dependencies from the future 10, 103,
150–181, 182, 209, 212, 213

- Direct discourse 189
- Double Access Reading 3, 6, 9, 10, 11,
13–31, 32, 37, 38–42, 46, 47, 48, 49,
50, 52, 52fn54, 53, 56, 57, 61, 63–64,
93, 96, 97, 102, 113, 116, 118, 119, 125,
127, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 142, 144,
147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 160,
167–172, 178, 180, 181, 212, 213
- languages 14, 18, 21, 26, 27, 29, 167,
177, 182
- Non languages 14, 13fn2, 18, 21, 26,
27, 30, 37fn30, 43fn38, 113, 137fn38,
168
- Empty modals see implicit modals
- Epistemic
modals 85fn18, 109–110
adverbs 75–77, 83, 88, 89, 91, 92, 94
- Epistemic heads see epistemicity
- Epistemicity 9, 43fn38, 65, 66–77,
79fn13, 84, 87, 90, 92, 93, 95,
109, 212
- Evaluative
heads 83, 88fn22, 89, 201
modals 85fn18
- Evaluative adverbs see evaluative heads
- Evaluative projection see evaluative
heads
- Evidential adverbs see evidentiality
- Evidential dream 127
- evidential heads see evidentiality
- Evidentiality 78–81, 85fn18, 81–84, 87,
88, 88fn22, 95, 96
- FID see Free Indirect Discourse
- First person
features 65, 75, 77, 79fn13, 84, 89, 90,
93, 94, 201, 212
pronouns 104fn6, 141, 179, 180, 130,
131, 133, 136, 137, 188, 189, 190,
190fn7, 191, 192, 193, 194, 199
verbal forms 9, 11, 62–63, 66, 69fn7,
71, 77, 85fn19, 88, 95
- Florentine 43fn38
- Focus 2, 54, 55fn56, 69, 70, 71, 76, 77, 82,
84, 207, 208, 209
- Free indirect discourse 8, 10, 11, 161fn8,
182–210, 212, 213
- Future
interpretation 27, 40, 51, 52, 54,
107fn9, 119, 146, 196, 197
oriented speech 16, 198
temporal indexicals 17, 158, 162, 190,
191, 195, 196, 202
verbal forms 11, 20–22, 24, 26, 29,
104fn5, 105, 107, 148, 165, 169, 171,
179, 191, 202
- Will 119
- Would 20fn8, 119, 137
- Future-in-the-past 4fn3, 10, 11, 20,
20fn8, 96, 97, 137–147, 150, 156, 159,
166, 167, 198, 202, 204, 213
- Generalized DAR Theory 20
- German 31, 44, 44fn40, 45
- Germanic languages 12, 21, 22, 33
- Haitian Creole 3, 3fn2, 128
- Halkomelem Salish 8
- Icelandic 31, 129
- If-clauses 105fn7, 143, 143fn40, 144,
145fn43, 146, 148
- If-then conditionals see if-clauses
- Imperfect 10, 11, 20fn9, 33fn24, 47,
48fn48, 80fn14, 96, 97–111,
108fn10, 113, 114, 116, 118, 119, 120,
125, 127, 135, 136, 138, 139, 143, 148,
150, 152, 153, 156, 160, 165, 166, 172,
167, 178, 186, 198, 199, 200, 201,
202, 203, 204, 212, 213
and subjunctive 111–113

- Anaphoricity of the 96–97, 148
 Aspectuality of 98, 99, 107fn9, 108
 Future interpretation of the 98,
 108, 110
 Modal interpretation of the 101, 103,
 105, 107fn9, 108, 120fn22, 160fn7
 Imperfective interpretation 107fn9, 108
 Imperfective sequences of events see
 open sequences of events
 Implicit modals 97, 119, 146–148,
 149fn45
 Indexical temporal expressions see
 indexical temporal locutions
 Indexical temporal locutions 15, 17, 34,
 37fn31, 39, 104, 133, 155, 155fn5,
 158–163, 164, 171, 172–177, 180, 184,
 185, 187, 189fn6, 190, 191, 192, 193,
 194, 196, 199, 202, 205, 210
 Indexical time reference see indexical
 temporal locutions
 Indexicality 1–6, 18, 37fn31, 61, 63, 64,
 132, 134, 136, 142, 194, 201, 209
 Indicative
 verbal forms 9, 10, 11, 12, 20, 26, 31,
 33fn24, 35, 36, 38, 39, 41, 42, 48, 49,
 50, 51, 53, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 79,
 80, 81, 82, 85, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102,
 104, 106, 112, 118, 124, 125, 126, 127,
 129, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138,
 140, 142, 143, 144fn41, 146, 147, 148,
 149, 150, 153, 154, 158, 160, 166, 167,
 168, 169, 170, 178, 181, 186, 200, 212,
 213
 and Complementizer
 Deletion 42–47, 50–51, 53, 64,
 79, 80fn14
 Indicative complementizer C see
 Indicative-like complementizer
 Indirect discourse 185
 INF-layer see Informational layer
 Informational layer 183, 194fn11, 209, 210
 -ing morpheme 115fn17
 Irrealis 39, 152fn3
 Italian dialects see varieties of Italian
 Japanese 4, 6, 26
 Latin 34, 34fn26, 50, 100
 LDA see Long Distance Anaphors
 Left periphery of the C-layer see
 left-periphery of the clause
 Left-periphery
 adverbs 76, 78fn11, 85
 of clauses 2, 7, 45fn41, 47, 70, 71, 75,
 77, 84, 86, 87, 89, 136
 Modal verbs 66fn2, 21, 22, 144, 146
 Modality 58, 202
 Modern Greek 31, 45, 46fn43
 Modifier layer 84
 Modifier positions 66, 66fn2, 75,
 84fn17, 76, 77, 81, 83, 86, 88, 89,
 90, 91
 Mood selection 66fn3, 125
 Multiple adverbs 84fn17
 Navajo 3, 3fn2, 128
 Obviation 31, 32, 32fn21, 44fn39
 Order of adverbs 77
 Past conditional see perfect
 conditional
 Past perfect 100, 119
 Past temporal indexicals 34, 160, 176,
 190, 196
 Past tense 3–4, 15, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26,
 29, 33, 37fn30, 48, 58, 99, 101,
 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 110, 111,
 112fn14, 114, 115, 119, 120, 125,
 127, 135, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154,
 159, 160, 165–167, 168, 170, 176,
 177, 179, 202
 in FID contexts 195–199

- past 33, 97, 113–117, 120, 125, 148, 150, 212
- Perfect conditional 20fn8, 137, 142, 144, 145, 146, 148
- Perfective
- aspect 36, 107fn9, 115, 115fn17, 120
 - interpretation 108
 - verbal forms 36, 36fn29
- Perfective sequence of events see closed sequence of events
- Perfectivity 36, 107fn9, 115
- Portuguese 112, 147fn44
- Possessive anaphors 129
- Post-sentential adverbs 74
- Present conditional 143, 145, 147
- Present perfect
- 19fn7, 33fn24, 105, 115, 115fn18, 119, 150, 154, 186fn3, 199, 202
 - Italian 19fn7, 33fn24, 103, 154
 - English 19fn7, 119
- Present subjunctive 31, 40fn34, 41, 53, 56, 58, 59
- Present
- tense 3, 4, 5, 6, 6fn6, 13, 16, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 34, 38, 39, 50, 57, 58, 66, 69fn7, 78, 80, 97, 100, 102, 110, 111, 113, 116, 118, 119, 143, 147, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155fn5, 159, 167, 191
 - in the past 106
- Progressive forms 98, 108fn10, 117, 117fn19, 114, 120
- Progressive periphrasis see progressive forms
- Punctuality constraint 55, 115, 116, 125
- Referential temporal locutions 155–158, 165, 180
- Relational/non-relational verbal
- forms 9, 38, 48, 53, 55, 56, 59, 105, 106, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 117, 119, 125, 126, 127, 137, 147, 148, 149, 150
- Romanian 4, 5, 6, 11, 13, 18, 21, 26, 27, 31, 34fn25, 37, 43, 45, 46fn43, 137fn38
- Russian 4, 15fn3, 107fn9
- Salentinian 45
- Second person
- pronouns 104fn6, 1, 30, 131, 133, 136, 137, 188, 141, 199fn13
 - verbal forms 62–63
- Sequence of tense 12, 17, 19–31, 32fn21, 34, 41, 42, 60, 65, 120, 128, 156, 186
- Sequences of events
- Open 54, 55, 115fn17
 - Closed 54, 115, 115fn17, 116
- Simple past see past
- Simultaneous interpretation of
- events 5, 14, 15fn3, 27, 34fn27, 35, 36, 38, 40, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 99, 103, 107, 110, 112fn14, 114, 116, 119, 120fn9, 122, 125, 126, 145, 170fn14, 197, 201, 203
- SoT see Sequence of tense
- Spanish 147fn44
- Speech act adverbs 72, 73, 94
- Subjunctive 9, 11, 12, 31–63, 66, 69, 72, 79, 80, 86, 87, 95, 96, 99, 100, 102, 104, 118, 119, 124, 129, 130, 134, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152fn3, 153, 156, 158, 160, 170, 200fn14, 212, 213
- and the imperfect 111–113
 - Past 31–37, 39, 40, 41, 49, 50, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 60, 143, 147
 - in English 12, 12fn1, 118fn21
- Subjunctive complementizer
- MOOD see subjunctive-like complementizer
- T-C agreement 26fn18, 27, 49, 116
- Telicity 108fn10
- Temporal Adverbs 35, 38fn32, 58, 154, 155, 171, 175, 177

- Temporal anchoring see anchoring of tenses
- Temporal topics 57–59, 96, 97, 98, 105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 114, 139, 203
- Tense
less languages 8, 11, 127–137
agreement 9, 37, 38, 49, 53, 54, 55, 56
- T-layer 14, 25, 48
- Topic time see temporal topic
- Topics 2, 53, 55fn56, 69, 70, 71, 81, 82, 83, 204, 206, 207, 208, 209
- T-to-C 26, 26fn18
- Unbounded sequences of events see open sequences of events
- Varieties of Italian 19fn7, 43, 115fn18, 118

Index of Names

- Abusch D., 3, 6, 16, 21, 117fn20
Avram L., 46fn43, 137fn38
- Banfield A., 183, 185, 189, 192fn9,
193fn10, 194, 196, 204, 205, 210
Beninca' P., 66fn2, 70, 78
Bertinetto P.M., 97fn1, 98, 155fn4
Bianchi V., 7, 31, 61, 155fn4
- Calabrese A., 46fn43
Cappelen H., 1fn1
Cecchetto C., 70fn8
Chierchia G., 70fn8, 110fn13
Chomsky N., 8, 45, 48, 60
Cinque G., 72, 76, 83, 84, 84fn17,
88fn22, 109fn12
Clements G., 190fn7
Coene M., 46fn43, 137fn38
Cole P., 129fn29
Costantini F., 32fn21, 44fn39, 48fn49
- d'Hulst Y., 46fn43, 137fn38
DeGraff M., 128
Delfitto D., 97fn1, 98
Demirdache H., 109fn11
Doron E., 185, 194, 196
- Enç M., 15fn3
- Farkas D., 32fn21, 46fn43
Fleischman S., 22, fn11, 150fn1
Franconi E., 54fn55
- Giorgi A., 3fn2, 7, 8, 11, 17, 19fn7, 20,
24fn14, 25, 26, 26fn17, 28, 31fn20,
33fn24, 34fn27, 34fn28, 34fn29,
41fn35, 42, 44fn40, 45, 45fn41, 46,
46fn44, 48fn58, 48fn49, 49fn50,
50fn52, 51, 52fn54, 53, 54, 54fn55,
55fn56, 56, 65fn1, 69fn7, 70, 78,
79fn13, 92, 98, 100, 104, 105, 107fn9,
108, 108fn10, 110fn13, 114, 115fn17,
117fn19, 117fn20, 119, 120,
121fn23, 122, 123, 126fn27, 127, 128,
129fn28, 129fn29, 130fn30, 133,
134fn34, 136, 137, 138fn39, 139, 141,
148, 152fn3, 155fn4, 164fn10,
164fn11, 166, 177, 180, 186fn3,
200, 204
Greenberg J., 9fn8, 63, 152fn1, 186,
209fn20
Guéron J., 66fn2, 78fn11, 109fn11
- Hagège C., 190fn7
Hermon, G., 129fn29
Higginbotham J., 1fn1, 9, 16, 17fn6, 25,
25fn16, 28, 50fn51, 117fn19, 122, 123,
123fn24, 146, 166fn3
Hoekstra T., 9fn8
Huang J., 129fn8, 129fn9, 130, 130fn31,
131, 131fn32, 132, 132fn33
- Iatridou S., 105, 144
Ippolito M., 97fn1, 105fn7, 107fn9,
120fn22
- Jackendoff R., 72
- Kamp H., 200fn15
Kaplan D., 158
Kayne R., 76
Kempchinsky P., 32fn21, 36fn28

- Lecarme J. 109fn11
Legendre G., 24fn15
Lepore E., 1fn1
Lin J-W., 128
Liu L., 129fn28, 130, 130fn31, 131, 131fn32,
132, 132fn33
- Molinelli P., 34fn26
Moro A., 183, 208
- Ogihara T., 16, 17fn6
- Parsons T., 146
Partee B., 195
Pesetsky D., 26fn18, 10, 10fn9
Pianesi E., 3fn2, 7, 8, 17, 19fn7, 20,
24fn14, 25, 26, 26fn17, 28, 31fn20,
33fn24, 34fn27, 34fn28, 34fn29, 42,
44fn40, 45, 45fn41, 46, 46fn44,
48fn58, 48fn49, 49fn50, 50fn52,
52fn54, 53, 54, 54fn55, 55fn56, 56,
65fn1, 69fn7, 70, 78, 79fn13, 92, 98,
100, 104, 105, 107fn9, 108, 108fn10,
110fn13, 114, 115fn17, 117fn19,
117fn20, 119, 120, 121fn23, 122, 123,
126fn27, 127, 138fn39, 139, 148,
152fn3, 155fn4, 164fn10, 164fn11,
166, 177, 180, 186fn3, 200, 204
Poletto C., 44fn40, 66fn2, 70fn8,
78fn11
Pollard C., 130fn31
Portner P., 12fn1, 32fn22, 59fn59, 183,
118, fn21, 208, 208fn19
- Quer J., 32fn21, 39fn33, 47
- Ramchand G., 97fn1
Ritter E., 8
- Rizzi L., 2, 47, 58, 59fn59, 65, 66, 70, 75,
76, 82, 84, 84fn17, 86, 89, 209,
209fn21
Rohrer C., 200fn15
Roodryck J., 85fn18
Roussou A., 36fn28, 46fn43
- Sag I., 130fn31
Schlenker P., 1fn1, 6fn6, 21, 36fn28,
124fn26, 183, 185, 189, 190fn7,
192fn9, 193, 193fn10, 194, 195, 196
Scorretti M., 44fn40, 47fn45
Sharvit Y., 195fn12
Sigurðsson H., 7
Smith C., 3fn2, 99fn3, 128
Sorin C., 46fn43
Squartini M., 79fn13, 138fn39
Stowell T., 8, 9, 12fn1, 21, 47
- Tang J., 131fn32
Tasmowsky L., 46fn43
Torrego E., 26fn18, 10, 10fn9
Tsoulas G., 46fn43
- Uribe-Extebarria M., 109fn11
- Vet C., 200fn15
von Fintel K., 105, 144
- Williams E., 24fn15
Wiltschko M., 8
- Xue P., 130fn31
- Zagona K., 8, 9, 109fn11
Zanuttini R., 32fn22, 59fn59, 183, 208,
208fn19
Zucchi A., 117fn19, 200fn14